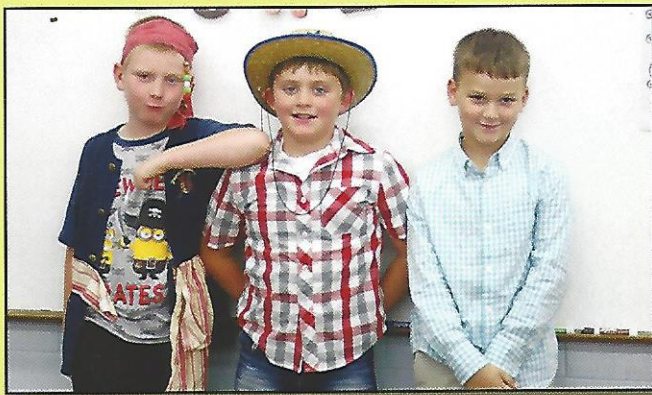




2 cool 4 school



class of 2025

